# Polite-form Simple Sentence Cheat Sheet

## elements

| Element | Particle |
|---|---|
| Topic | は |
| Subject / Likes/Dislikes / Target of Desire / Ability/Skills | が |
| Means / Place of Action / Configuration / Reason/Cause / Ingredient | で |
| Companion | と |
| General Time | |
| Precise Time / Destination / Place of Existence / Result of Change | に |
| Direction | へ |
| Starting Point | から |
| Ending point | まで |
| Object (target of action) | を |

## noun phrases

| | Particle | |
|---|---|---|
| Exhaustive item 1 | と | Exhaustive item 2 |
| Example 1 | や | Example 2 |
| Choice 1 | か | Choice 2 |
| attribute/owner | の | noun |
| base of location | の | direction noun |

| | Particle |
|---|---|
| "also" | も |

## verb （〜ます）
## いadj/ なadj/noun + です

## ending

| Particle | Type |
|---|---|
| 。 | Statement |
| か。 | question |
| ね。 | confirmation |
| よ。 | exclamation |

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